## Feminism

#### Patriarchy is inevitable, based on male and female hormonal differences

**Goldberg 99**

(Steven, Chairman of the Department of Sociology, City College, City University of New York, “The Inevitability of Patriarchy” http://lilt.ilstu.edu/gmklass/foi/readings/patriarchygoldberg.htm, EB)

The thesis put forth here is …designed to accommodate this fact.

#### And perm do both

#### Feminist critiques reify difference falsely and recreate the same epistimological problems under a mask of sensitivity

**Jarvis 00**

(Daryl, Lecturer in Government and International Relations – University of Sydney, International Relations and the Challenge of Postmodernism: Defending the Discipline)

Celebrating and reifying difference … disci­plinary knowledge and theoretical endeavor.

#### Feminist international relations recreate the oppressive structures they seek to dismantle by assigning and categorizing by gender.

**Stern and Zalewski 09**

MARIA STERN, lecturer and researcher at the Department of Peace and Development research at Gotberg university, AND MARYSIA ZALEWSKI, Director of Centre for Gender Studies at university of Aberdeen. “Feminist fatigue(s): reflections on feminism and familiar fables of militarization” Review of International Studies (2009), 35, 611–630, Cambridge journals) DF

In this section **we clarify** what we … **and intersecting power**

**And Perm do aff and reject patriarchal structures**

#### The perm solves best: IR criticism is only effective when it is combined with practical policy making.

**Keohane 98**

(“Beyond Dichotomy: Conversations Between International Relations and Feminist Theory” Robert O. Keohane, Duke University. International Studies Quarterly 42, 193-198. http://www.blackwell-synergy.com/action/showPdf?submitPDF=Full+Text+PDF+%2889+KB%29&doi=10.1111%2F0020-8833.00076

**The problem with Tickner’s …**situation of a system without states.

**And only the permutation solves**

#### Their overgeneralization of patriarchy essentialize men as well

**Jarvis 00**

(Daryl, Lecturer in Government and International Relations – University of Sydney, International Relations and the Challenge of Postmodernism: Defending the Discipline)

We might also extend a contextualist … generalizations and crude caricatures.

#### Gender biases in international relations don’t exist and the alternative feminist perspective is fictional as well.

**Murray** **97**

Alastair J.H., Politics Department, University of Wales Swansea, Reconstructing Realism, , p. 192

Whilst **Tickner's feminism** … **hopeful scenarios for our students**.

#### Feminist thought just reproduces gender stereotypes

**Witworth 94**

prof of political science and female studies @ York U, (Feminism and International Relations, pg 20, 1994)

Even when not concerned with … give feminists pause to reconsider this position.